

## DATA GOVERNANCE ACT

## ACADEMIA

- Bruzzone, G. and Debackere, K. (2021). As Open as Possible, as Closed as Needed: Challenges of the EU Strategy for Data. *Les Nouvelles - Journal of the Licensing Executives Society*, Volume LVI No. 1. Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3771438>

**Keywords:** EU strategy for data, Europe, digital, European Commission, white paper

- Sorbie, A., Gueddana, W., Laurie, G. & Townend, D. (2021). Examining the power of the social imaginary through competing narratives of data ownership in health research. *Journal of Law and the Biosciences*, vol. N/A, pp. 1-21. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/jlb/ljaa068>

**Keywords:** Barriers, Data Sharing, ownership, property, stewardship

- Huyer, E. (2020). [The economic impact of open data: opportunities for value creation in Europe](#). *European Data Portal Study*.

**Keywords:** Efficiency, employment, open data, market, public sector

- McKinsey, (2020). [Shaping the digital transformation in Europe](#). A study prepared for the European Commission, DG Communications Networks, Content and Technology.

**Keywords:** Democracy, economy, impact, security, societal challenges

- McCauley, D. (2020). [The global AI agenda: Promise, reality, and a future of data sharing](#). *MIT Technology Review Insights*.

**Keywords:** AI, data sharing, efficiency, innovation, telecom industry

- Tombal, T. (2020). Economic Dependence and Data Access. *International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law*, vol. 51, 51(1), 70-98. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40319-019-00891-0>

**Keywords:** Data access, data sharing economy, dominant position, economic dependence, relative market power

- Padilla, J. (2020). [Big Tech “banks”, financial stability and regulation](#). *Financial Stability Review*, Issue 38.

**Keywords:** Banking, BigTech, competition, financial instability, loans

- Crémer J., De Montjoye Y.-A. and Schweitzer H. (2019). [Competition policy for the digital era](#). Report prepared for Commissioner Vestager.

**Keywords:** Data, digital era, innovation, merger control, platforms

- Bughin J., Seong J. et al. (2019). [Tackling Europe's gap in digital and AI](#). McKinsey Global Institute, *Discussion Paper*.

**Keywords:** AI, competition, digital gap, EU economy, innovation

- Kerber, W. (2019). [Data-sharing in IoT Ecosystems from a Competition Law Perspective: The Example of Connected Cars](#). *MAGKS Papers on Economics*. Philipps-Universität Marburg, Faculty of Business Administration and Economics, Department of Economics (Volkswirtschaftliche Abteilung).

**Keywords:** Data access; Internet of Things; data sharing; data access; competition; digital economy; connected cars

- Cuggia, M. and Combes, S. (2019). The French health data hub and the German medical informatics initiatives: two national projects to promote data sharing in healthcare. *Yearbook of Medical Informatics*. Doi: [10.1055/s-0039-1677917](https://doi.org/10.1055/s-0039-1677917).

**Keywords:** Big data, interoperability, data sharing

- Graef, I. and Prufer, J. (2018). Mandated Data Sharing Is a Necessity in Specific Sectors. *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, vol. 103 (4763), p. 298-301. Tilburg Law School Research Paper, available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3206685>

**Keywords:** competition, data-driven markets, data sharing, data protection, innovation

- Drexl, J. (2018). Legal Challenges of the Changing Role of Personal and Non-Personal Data in the Data Economy. In De Franceschi, A., Schulze, R. (eds.). *Digital Revolution: Data Protection, Smart Products, Blockchain Technology and Bitcoins Challenges for Law in Practice*. München, Beck, 2019, pp. 19-41. Max Planck Institute for Innovation & Competition Research Paper No. 18-23, Available at: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3274519>.

**Keywords:** Data protection, data ownership, personal data, non-personal data, connected devices, consumer contract law, data as a counter-performance, data portability, data access

- Mayer-Schönberger, V. and Range, T. (2018). [A Big Choice for Big Tech: Share Data or Suffer the Consequences](#). *Foreign Affairs* September/October Issue. Available at: <http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/world/2018-08-13/big-choice-big-tech>.

**Keywords:** Advertisement, digital market, economy, market share, social media platform

- Reinsel, D., Gantz J., and Rydning, J. (2018). [The Digitization of the World. From Edge to Core](#). *International Data Corporation White Paper* No. US44413318.

**Keywords:** AI, cloud, digitization, intelligent data, transformation

- Hofheinz, P. and Osimo, D. (2017). [Making Europe a Data Economy: A New Framework for Free Movement of Data in the Digital Age](#). Policy brief.

**Keywords:** Digital Single Market, free movement of data, portability, sharing proprietary data, transparency

- Bierer, B., Crosas, M. and Pierce, H. (2017). Data Authorship as an Incentive to Data Sharing. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, p. 1684–1687. DOI: 10.1056/NEJMs1616595

**Keywords:** Data sharing, data management, interoperability, metadata, stakeholders