



*AI Watch*

# 3rd Peer-Learning Workshop on the use and impact of AI in the public sector

**Framing the context:  
AI uptake and use for and by the Public Sector**

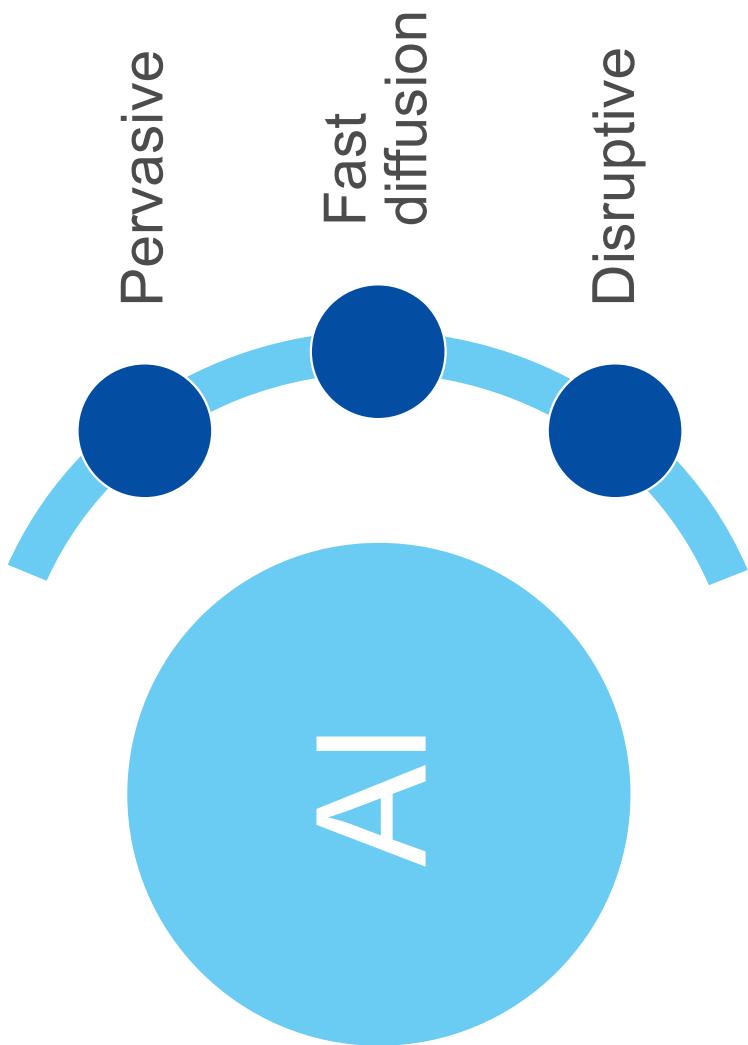
*Carlos Torrecilla Salinas, Head of the Digital  
Economy Unit, JRC/B6 – European Commission*

**24 June 2021**

*The views expressed are those of the author and may not in  
any circumstances be regarded as stating an official position  
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Joint  
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# The potential of AI for Digital Transformation



# Rising interest & dilemmas in AI for government

**Government Information Quarterly**  
Volume 36, Issue 4, April 2018, Pages 368–383  
**Elsevier**

Mapping the challenges of Artificial Intelligence in the public sector: Evidence from public healthcare

Tara Qureshi<sup>a,\*</sup>, S. A. El-Sawy, Nadeem J. A. El-Sawy  
<http://doi.org/10.1016/j.giq.2018.02.008>

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

**Government Information Quarterly**  
journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/giqovin](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/giqovin)

Implications of the use of artificial intelligence in public governance: A systematic literature review and a research agenda

Anneke Zaiderwijk<sup>a,\*</sup>, Yu-Chie Chen<sup>b</sup>, Fadi Salem<sup>c</sup>

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<sup>c</sup> Mohammad R. Razavi School of Government, Government Division, Level 7, K.O. Box 72220, Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran

**Government Information Quarterly**  
Volume 36, Issue 4, April 2018, Pages 368–383  
**Elsevier**

How and where is artificial intelligence in the public sector going? A literature review and research agenda

Walter Gomes de Souza<sup>a</sup>, S. Eli Rego Preto de Melo<sup>a</sup>, Paulo Henrique De Souza Braga<sup>a,b</sup>, Rafael Araújo Souza Frans<sup>a</sup>, Adalberto Oliveira Gomes<sup>a</sup>

<http://doi.org/10.1016/j.giq.2018.02.009>

Authors  
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Exploring the Transformative Impact of Chatbots in Public Service Delivery

**New Wine in Old Bottles: Chatbots in Government**  
First Online: 26 July 2019  
Part of the Lecture Notes in Computer Science book series (LNCS, volume 11686)

**International Conference on Electronic Participation**  
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Colin van Noordt, Gianluca Misuraca

**Berlin Declaration on Digital Society and Value-Based Digital Government**  
at the ministerial meeting during the  
German Presidency of the Council of the European Union  
on 8 December 2020

#Bürokratt:  
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Vision ja konkurentsioon

**Humanity and Societies in the Age of Artificial Intelligence**  
A report by Vladimir Šucha and Jean-Philippe Gamme

**algOVerithms 2.0**  
THE STATE OF PLAY  
An International Conference on Artificial Intelligence in  
Government Decision Making in  
Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning,  
Neural Networks, and Neural Networks

**OECD.AI Policy Observatory**  
OECD

**AI4GOV**

**Exploratory Insights on Artificial Intelligence for Government in Europe**  
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**European Commission**  
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# AI Watch – the Knowledge Service to monitor the Development, Uptake and Impact of AI for Europe



Strategic Actions and Coordination



A Storymap on AI in Europe

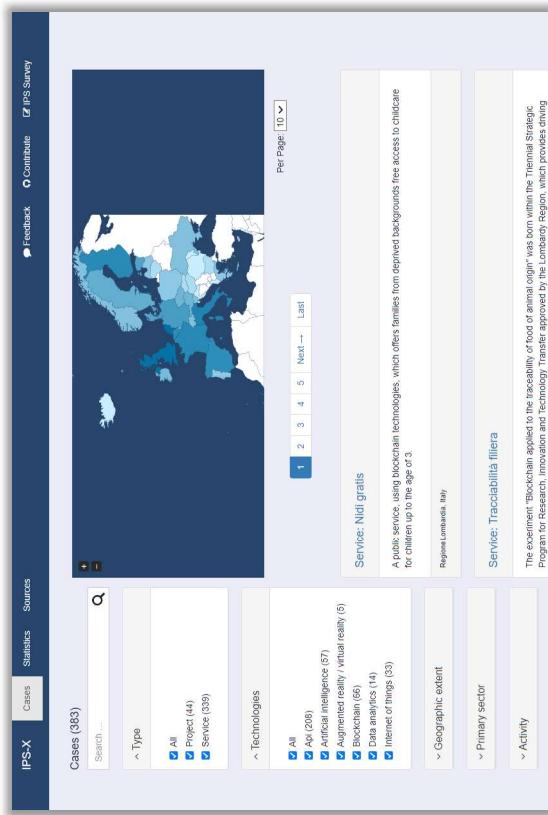
[https://ec.europa.eu/knowledge4policy/ai-watch\\_en](https://ec.europa.eu/knowledge4policy/ai-watch_en)



# Innovative Public Services Observatory (IPSO)

IPSO prototype platform:

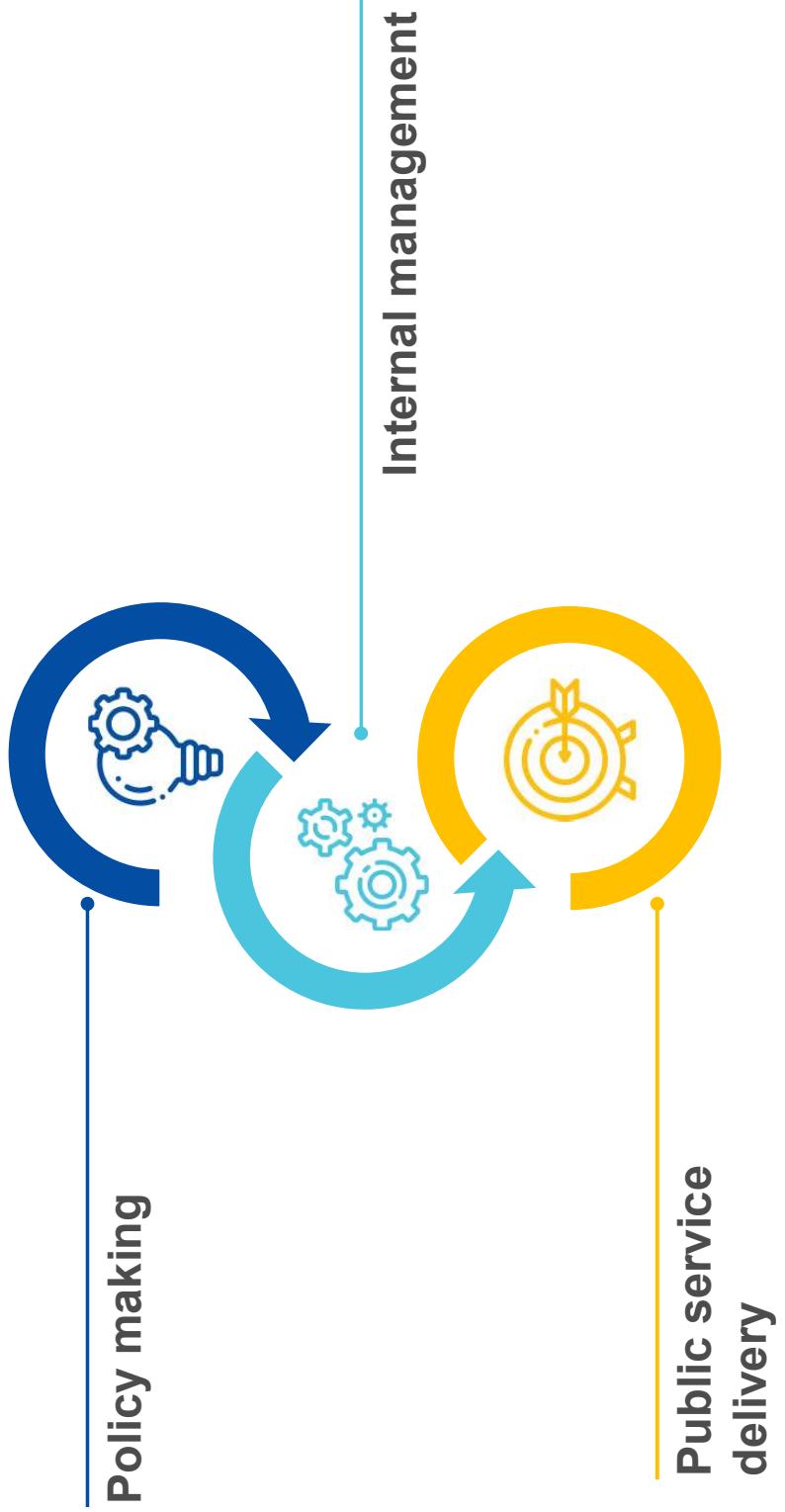
- Together with DG DIGIT
- Feasibility study and prototype of the IPSO
- Monitoring emerging technologies in public services
- Linked to the Commission's GovTech Incubator



<https://ipsoeu.github.io/ips-explorer/case/>



# How can AI benefit the Governments?



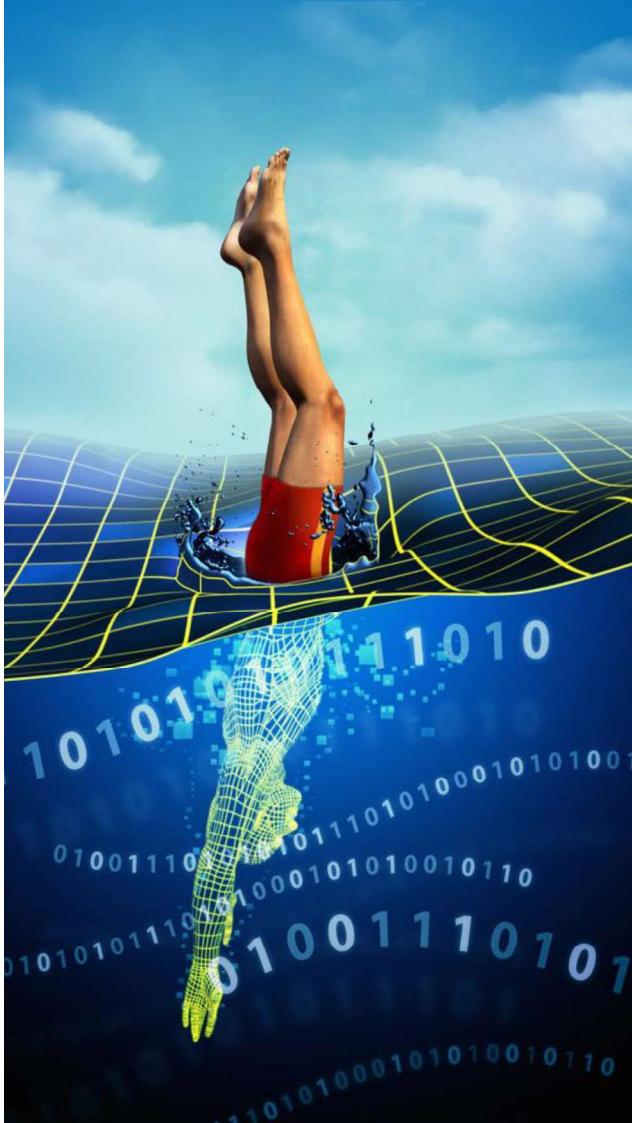
# Learning from the peers

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- Promote **use of human-centric AI** in the public sector
- Structured mapping and surveying of AI initiatives in public administration
  - Development of a **methodological approach to assess impacts of AI**
- Illustrative **case studies** of AI used in government
  - **Identify and overcome barriers** for adoption and implementation
- Proposal of a **roadmap** for advancing on the use of AI in EU
  - **Sharing and analysing policy initiatives** on AI for government from EU MS
- **Peer-learning and validating** the recommendations with MS



# Thank you



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