e-Estonia: open source based

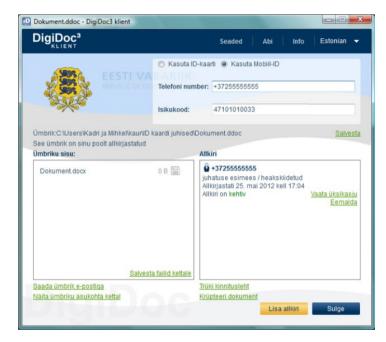
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e-Estonia = digital way of life

- 116 mln digital signatures to date
- 95% of tax declarations done online
- 25% are e-votes in parliamentary elections
- Digital health record and e-prescription widespread



e-Estonia = digital way of life

- 98% of companies established and 100% of annual reports submitted online
- 90% of students in e-School system
- Paperless e-Cabinet since 1999



3 ways how open source has led to e-Estonia

- 1. Co-developing together with private sector
- 2. Putting in place **common architecture** based on open standards
- 3. 'Truly' **open source IT projects**: actual eservices and information systems

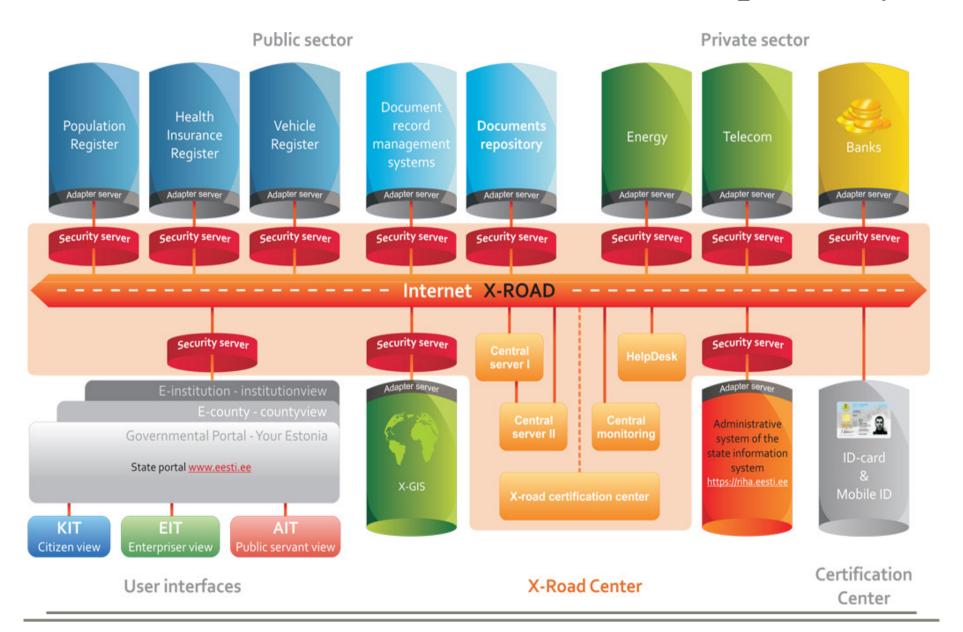
Co-developing: case of eID

- ID-card & mobile-ID
- Provide secure online identification and authentication – since 2001
- Co-developed with banks and telcos
- 500K in use electronically, 116 mln digital signatures





Common architecture: X-Road for interoperability



Key projects all open source

- The code of all centrally financed, key IT systems is open (EUPL)
- Includes things like:
 - E-health systems
 - E-police and e-justice systems
 - National citizen and business portals
 - E-procurement and e-invoicing systems
 - Document exchange systems
 - Digital culture portals and systems



Why?

Clear benefits for e-Estonia:

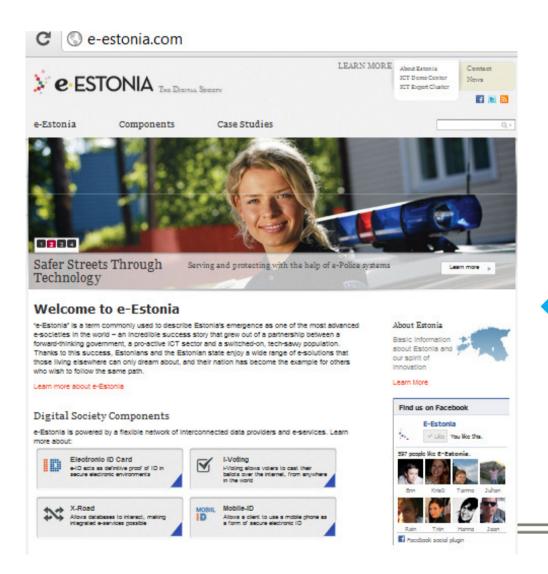
- Cost efficiency more bang for the buck
- Innovation best technological know-how as input
- Sustainability easier to switch developers

Future plans: further openness

- New national ICT strategy currently in development
- Includes focus on wider reuse of existing solutions (repositories)
- Also strong emphasis on co-development of new e-services

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Thank you!

Go and check e-Estonia out yourself!